

Building work experience for professional psychology doctorates

1. Entry requirements for professional practitioner psychology doctorates

Whether you want to progress into Clinical, Counselling, Educational, Forensic, Health, Neuro, Occupational or Sports Psychology, you will find that there will be intense competition for professional doctorate courses.

For example, in 2017 there were 3932 applicants for 594 places on Clinical Psychology postgraduate training courses, meaning that 15% gained a place on a course (source: <http://www.leeds.ac.uk/chpccp/index.html>). With such competition, those who are successful often have substantial experience and are persistent in making applications for several years.

Applicants for professional doctorate study will need to show evidence of a strong understanding of the profession, the role of a psychologist, and an awareness of broader issues affecting your specialist discipline of psychology.

You will normally need at least a 2:1 in a [BPS accredited](#) psychology degree and to have undertaken 'relevant work experience' in your chosen field of psychology (see section 2 below).

You will also need to show evidence of the skills and experience required specifically for that specialist area. The following links provide a general overview but check each university's entry requirements for specific details:

- Clinical Psychology www.prospects.ac.uk/job-profiles/clinical-psychologist
- Counselling Psychology www.prospects.ac.uk/job-profiles/counselling-psychologist
- Educational Psychology www.prospects.ac.uk/job-profiles/educational-psychologist
- Forensic Psychology www.prospects.ac.uk/job-profiles/forensic-psychologist
- Health Psychology www.prospects.ac.uk/job-profiles/health-psychologist
- Neuropsychology <http://careers.bps.org.uk/area/neuro>
- Occupational Psychology www.prospects.ac.uk/job-profiles/occupational-psychologist
- Sport & Exercise Psychology www.prospects.ac.uk/job-profiles/sport-and-exercise-psychologist
- Teaching & Research Psychology <http://careers.bps.org.uk/area/academia-research-teaching>

2. What is 'relevant experience' & how much do you need?

All courses will expect you to have some relevant experience before starting training to help you understand the role of a psychologist, the setting they work in and the people they work with.

Relevant experience includes voluntary/paid, full/part time experience involving service or care roles with clients, in the public, private or voluntary sectors.

Successful applicants will commonly have gained experience in mental health, charities, nursing, social services or criminal justice.

Some courses will require experience that has been supervised by a psychologist who can supply a reference for your application. This often means working as an Assistant Psychologist and competition for these roles is high so it is advisable to build up work experience with the client groups you are interested in working with during and after your degree. Try to gain experience in a range of settings and with a variety of client groups to broaden your experience.

Some doctorate courses will also have specific requirements for the length of time & type of experience required. For example, for entry onto a Clinical Psychology training course, 6-12 months of the following clinical work experience is typically required:

- Experience of paid or voluntary work in a clinical, community or clinical-academic setting exposing the person to client groups and service settings directly relevant to clinical psychology.
- This experience can be gained in a range of contexts including NHS or University settings, the voluntary sector, or organisations affiliated to the NHS. It follows that a variety of pre-training roles would be relevant, including (but not restricted to) Assistant Psychologist, Research Assistant, Graduate Primary Care Worker, Nursing Assistant, and Healthcare Assistant.

You will need to demonstrate what you have learnt from your experiences both personally and professionally. Your ability to relate what you have learnt from work experience to underpinning psychological theories will be essential both at application and interview stages.

3. Finding relevant work experience

To search for voluntary opportunities:

- www.do-it.org
- www.worcester.ac.uk/community/win-win-opportunities.html
- www.worcsu.com/volunteer/

Below are a sample of the types of organisations who may provide voluntary or paid opportunities to develop your experience whilst at university:

- Care Homes
- Charities
- Children's' Centres
- Community Rehabilitation Centres
- Drug Action teams
- Homeless Centres
- Housing agencies
- Local authorities
- Mentoring Services
- Probation Service
- Schools and Colleges
- Welfare agencies
- Youth Clubs
- Youth Offending Teams
- Youth Services

(Go to www.yell.com to search for any of the above in your local area).

4. Local organisations to contact to see if they are able to offer work experience opportunities

ASPIE Worcester	www.aspie.org.uk
Birmingham LGBT Birmingham	https://blgbt.org/vacancies/volunteering/
Birmingham BVSC Birmingham	https://www.bvsc.org/want-volunteer
Carrs Lane Counselling Centre Birmingham	https://www.carrslanecounselling.co.uk/volunteers/
Citizens Advice Bureau Worcester	www.cabwhabac.org.uk/volunteer
Headway, Worcester	http://headwayworcestershire.org.uk/get_involved/
Fortis Living	https://www.fortisliving.com/volunteering-opportunities
Maggs Day Centre, Worcester	www.maggsdaycentre.co.uk/volunteering/
Mind, Herefordshire	www.herefordshire-mind.org.uk/volunteering.asp#
Onside Advocacy, Worcester	www.onside-advocacy.org.uk/volunteering/
Rainbow Autism, Bromsgrove	www.rainbowautism.org/news-and-events/
Rethink Mental Illness	www.rethink.org/get-involved/volunteering-participating
Snoezelen Project, Worcester	www.worcestersnoezelen.org.uk/index.php/donate-support/volunteering/
St Paul's Hostel, Worcester	www.stpaulshostel.co.uk/volunteer/
Sova	www.sova.org.uk/search-roles.php
Swanswell	www.swanswell.org/volunteering
The Basement Project, Bromsgrove	www.bromsgrovebasementproject.org.uk/get-involved/volunteer/
The Bridge Counselling Centre Worcester	www.bridge-counselling-worcester.org.uk
UK Young Autism Project, West Midlands	http://ukyap.org/
West Mercia Rape & Sexual Abuse Support Centre	www.wmrsasc.org.uk/volunteering
West Mercia Women's Aid	www.westmerciawomensaid.org/jobs-volunteering/volunteers
Worcestershire Association of Carers	www.carersworcs.org.uk/support-us/volunteering.html
YMCA, Worcestershire	www.ymca.org.uk/geti-involved/volunteer
YSS	https://www.yss.org.uk/

(Also, see list of local providers of volunteering placements at www.worcsu.com/volunteer/providers/).

5. Finding job vacancies

For Assistant Psychologist & Psychologist roles in (Clinical, Counselling, Education, Forensic, Health & Occupational) & finding other support roles in mental health and community work:

- www.bps.org.uk (members only)
- www.mentalhealthjobs.co.uk/
- www.psychapp.co.uk/
- www.psychminded.co.uk/jobs/

Clinical & Health Psychology:

- www.jobs.nhs.uk
- www.mentalhealthjobs.co.uk/

Counselling Psychology:

- www.psychminded.co.uk/jobs/

Educational Psychology:

- www.aep.org.uk/register/ (members only)
- <http://jobs.theguardian.com/>

Forensic & Occupational Psychology:

- www.civilservicejobs.service.gov.uk/csr/jobs.cgi
- www.gov.uk/government/organisations/hm-prison-service
- www.nomscareers.com/

Research Assistant positions in universities & colleges:

- www.jobs.ac.uk

Sport & Exercise Psychology:

- www.jobs.ac.uk
- www.uksport.gov.uk/

6. Further careers information

See our '**Careers with a Psychology degree**' and '**Careers in Counselling & Psychological Therapies**' leaflets & the Psychology Silver Folder all available in **firstpoint** plus the following links;

- www.bps.org.uk/careers-in-psychology
- www.leeds.ac.uk/chpccp/
- www.prospects.ac.uk/job-profiles
- <http://targetpostgrad.com/search/courses/professional%20doctorate>

7. Further support

If you would like to book a Careers Appointment to discuss your options, please go to www.timecenter.com/worcester

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