

Working in Criminal Justice

This handout offers a starting point if you are considering a career in Criminal Justice.

An overview of the Criminal Justice system in the UK can be seen at www.gov.uk/browse/justice

Some of the main sectors working with offenders, ex-offenders and their families are as below. Further information about careers in Law can be seen at <https://targetjobs.co.uk/career-sectors/>

Police	Prison Service
Probation and Community Rehabilitation	Youth Justice

Police Service

Roles include

- Police Officer
- Police Community Support Officer
- Special Constable (volunteer)
- Support or staff roles (administration, IT, forensics, case workers, intelligence etc)

Entry requirements:

Police officer recruitment is handled by individual Police Services. You will need to satisfy certain citizenship requirements as well as passing a series of assessment tests before being accepted as a trainee police officer.

You would normally apply to only one police service at a time and, if unsuccessful, you may have to wait a minimum of 6 months before you can re-apply.

Each police service sets its own recruitment process and selection policy but, some police services now have a pre-entry requirement and you may need to have completed the Certificate of Knowledge in Policing (CKP) if you wish to become a new police constable. Often this is achieved by working as a Special constable beforehand.

Police Now is the fast track graduate scheme, although many graduates do enter through the normal direct entry scheme. See individual police services for information about vacancies and opportunities, including staff (non-uniformed) roles.

For further information see:

www.policecouldyou.co.uk/

<https://www.policenow.org.uk/> for graduate scheme

http://www.prospects.ac.uk/police_officer_job_description.htm

<http://www.police.uk/contact/force-websites/> for a full list of police forces

Prison Service

The Prison Service is part of Her Majesty's Prison and Probation Service which runs the majority of prisons, but some are run privately by Security or other organisations such as Sodexo, Serco or G4S.

Roles include:

- Prison Officer
- Forensic Psychologist
- Prison Education Trainer

Prison Entry requirements:

To work as a prison officer you will need to satisfy certain citizenship requirements as well as passing background and security checks, and give details of any previous convictions.

To work as a Forensic psychologist or Prison education trainer you will need to be qualified in your field. See the links below for further information.

<https://www.prospects.ac.uk/job-profiles/prison-officer>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/hm-prison-service/about/recruitment>

<https://prisonandprobationjobs.gov.uk/>

http://www.prospects.ac.uk/forensic_psychologist.htm for forensic psychology

Probation and Community Rehabilitation Services

The National Probation Service (NPS) supervises high risk offenders released into the community. Like the Prison Service it is part of HM Prison and Probation service. Lower risk offenders are more likely to be managed by Community Rehabilitation Companies (CRCs) and other external agencies under contract to NOMS. Both the NPS and CRCs employ Probation Officers and Probation Services Officers. Locally the CRC is Warwickshire & West Mercia Community Rehabilitation Company.

Roles include:

- Probation Officers
- Probation Services Officers
- Case Administrators

Probation Officer Entry requirements:

- Relevant experience of working with challenging behaviour;
- A Criminology or similar degree covering modules in community justice system, crime and criminal behaviour, penal policy, and the rehabilitation of offenders.
- If you do not have a Criminology degree the required modules can be studied through distance learning prior to application.
- The Professional Qualification in Probation (PQIP)
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Generally candidates are employed as Probation Services Officers whilst undertaking the 15 month PQIP.

<http://www.traintobeaprobationofficer.com/>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/national-probation-service>

<https://www.workwithoffenders.co.uk/>

<http://www.westmerciaprobation.org.uk/>

<https://www.bluelinejobs.co.uk/>

Youth Justice Teams

Youth Justice Teams deal with young people who get into trouble with the law or who are at risk of offending.

Job roles:

- Youth Justice Officer
- Assistant Youth Justice Officer

Youth Offending Entry requirements:

Many Youth Offending Services will ask for qualifications in social work, probation or youth work as well as substantial experience in working directly with high risk young people. If you don't have qualifications but you have plenty of relevant experience as a volunteer, you may be able to start as a support worker.

<https://nationalcareersservice.direct.gov.uk/job-profiles/youth-offending-team-officer>

<https://www.gov.uk/youth-offending-team>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/youth-offending-team-contact-details>

Gaining work experience to build a Career in Criminal Justice

It is important that you gain experience in the sector to demonstrate to future employers your ability to work effectively with client groups in the sector, and to find out for yourself whether this is an area which is a good fit for your skills and values.

You may be able to gain experience whilst studying or during vacations, or for a period when you have graduated.

Relevant experience could be paid or voluntary and gained, for instance, in youth and community work, victim support services, as an 'appropriate adult' mental health, substance misuse work, prison visiting or adult education. Even if you are not working directly with offenders you can still build experience working with vulnerable clients who may share some of the characteristics with offenders.

National Organisations looking for volunteers:

www.do-it.org.uk

<http://www.appropriateadult.org.uk/>

http://www.barnardos.org.uk/get_involved/volunteering.htm

<http://www.nacro.org.uk/jobs/volunteering-and-sessional-jobs/volunteering-and-sessional-jobs.html>

<http://www.partnersofprisoners.co.uk/>

<http://www.offenders-anonymous.org.uk/>

<https://www.victimsupport.org.uk/>

Local Organisations looking for volunteers:

www.worcsu.com/volunteer/

www.worcestercommunityaction.org.uk/

www.cabwhabac.org.uk/volunteer (Citizens Advice and Worcester Housing)

www.bromsgrovebasementproject.org.uk/get-involved/volunteer/

www.princes-trust.org.uk/about_the_trust/in_your_region/central_england/west_midlands.aspx

www.maggsdaycentre.co.uk/

www.onside-advocacy.org.uk/

www.sova.org.uk/

www.stpaulshostel.co.uk

www.swanswell.org

www.wmrsasc.org.uk/ (West Mercia Rape and Sexual Abuse Centre)

<https://www.westmercia-pcc.gov.uk/in-your-community/get-involved/>

www.westmerciawomensaid.org

<https://www.yss.org.uk/why-volunteer>

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